

# Speculative Bubbles and Business Cycle Fluctuations (Spekulative bobler og konjunkturbevægelser)

Aim: To allow students to get insight in theoretical and empirical aspects of speculative bubbles - with an emphasis on the macroeconomic perspective. Speculative bubbles may arise in an economic upswing and their bursting may trigger a downswing.

## **Some themes:**

1. The concept of speculative bubbles. Different theories and types of bubbles.
2. Empirical “definitions” of speculative bubbles. How to test for bubbles?
3. Historical episodes of speculative bubbles.
  - (a) Famous first bubbles.
  - (b) The 1929 stock market crash.
  - (c) The rise and fall of the Nikkei.
  - (d) IT bubble in the roaring nineties in the US?
4. Empirical regularities of business cycle fluctuations.
5. What is the relationship between stock and housing prices and the economy as a whole?
6. What are the implications of a bust in the price of housing?
7. Can speculative bubbles be present in general equilibrium if agents have rational expectations?
8. Speculative bubbles and exchange rate crises.
9. Can and should fiscal policy be designed to reduce the probability of speculative bubbles?

10. Should monetary policy attempt to intervene if a speculative bubble seems underway? If so, how?

### **Very introductory literature**

(the short references refer to the list below)

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